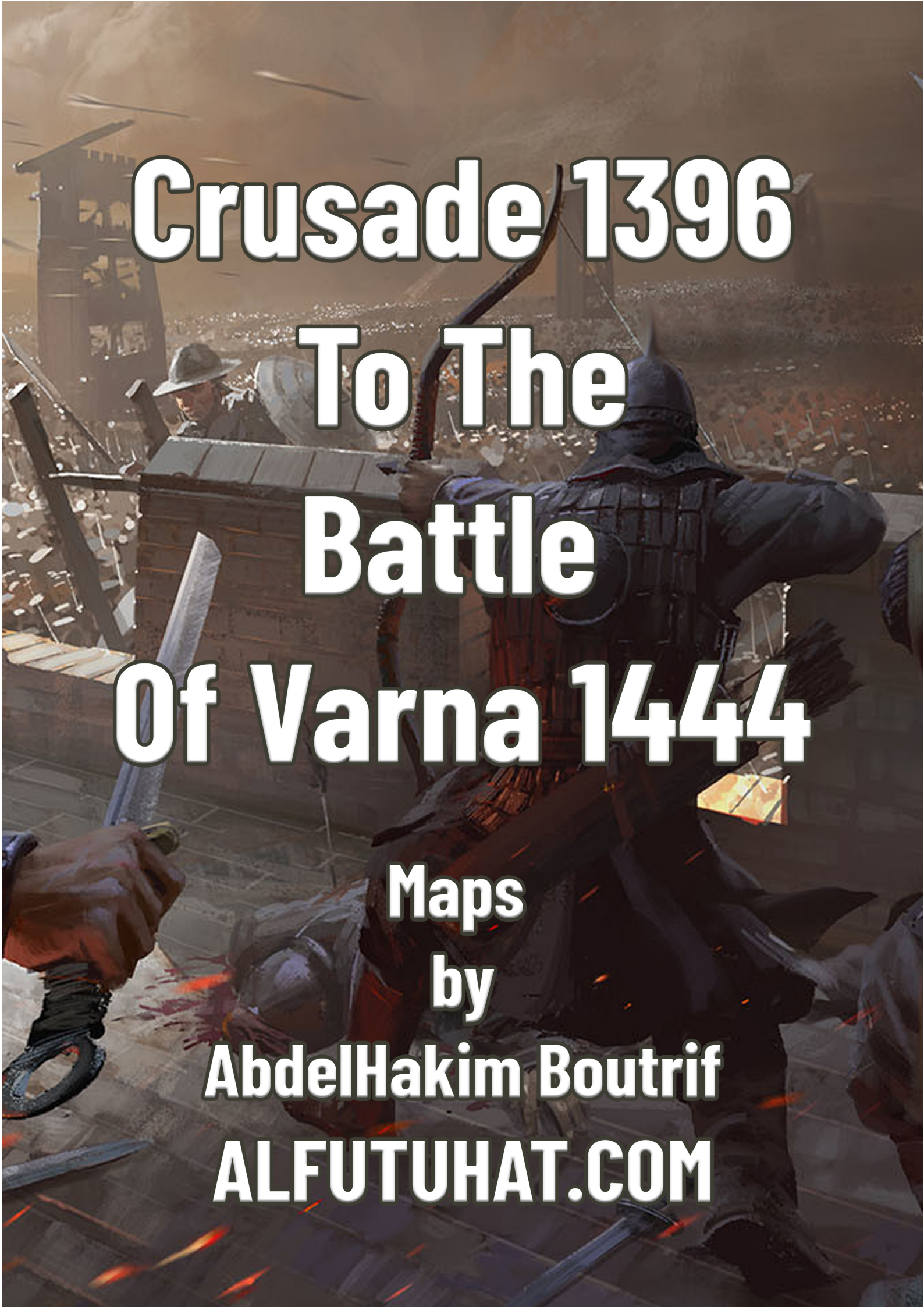
Crusade 1396
To The
Battle
Of Varna 1444
Maps
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AbdelHakim Boutrif
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Crusade 1396 to The Battle of Varna 1444

ARTWORK

BY

AbdelHakim Boutrif

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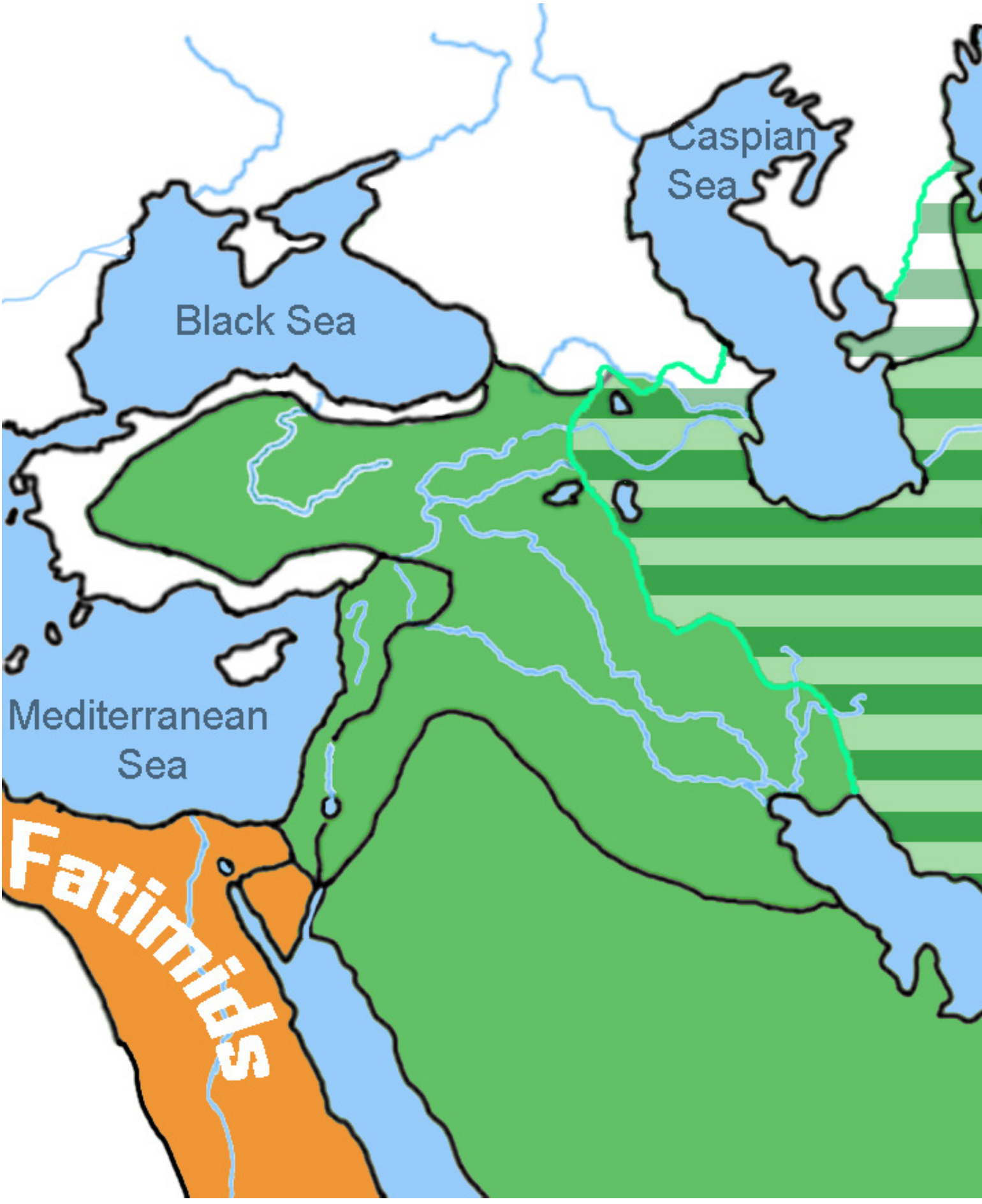
Bursa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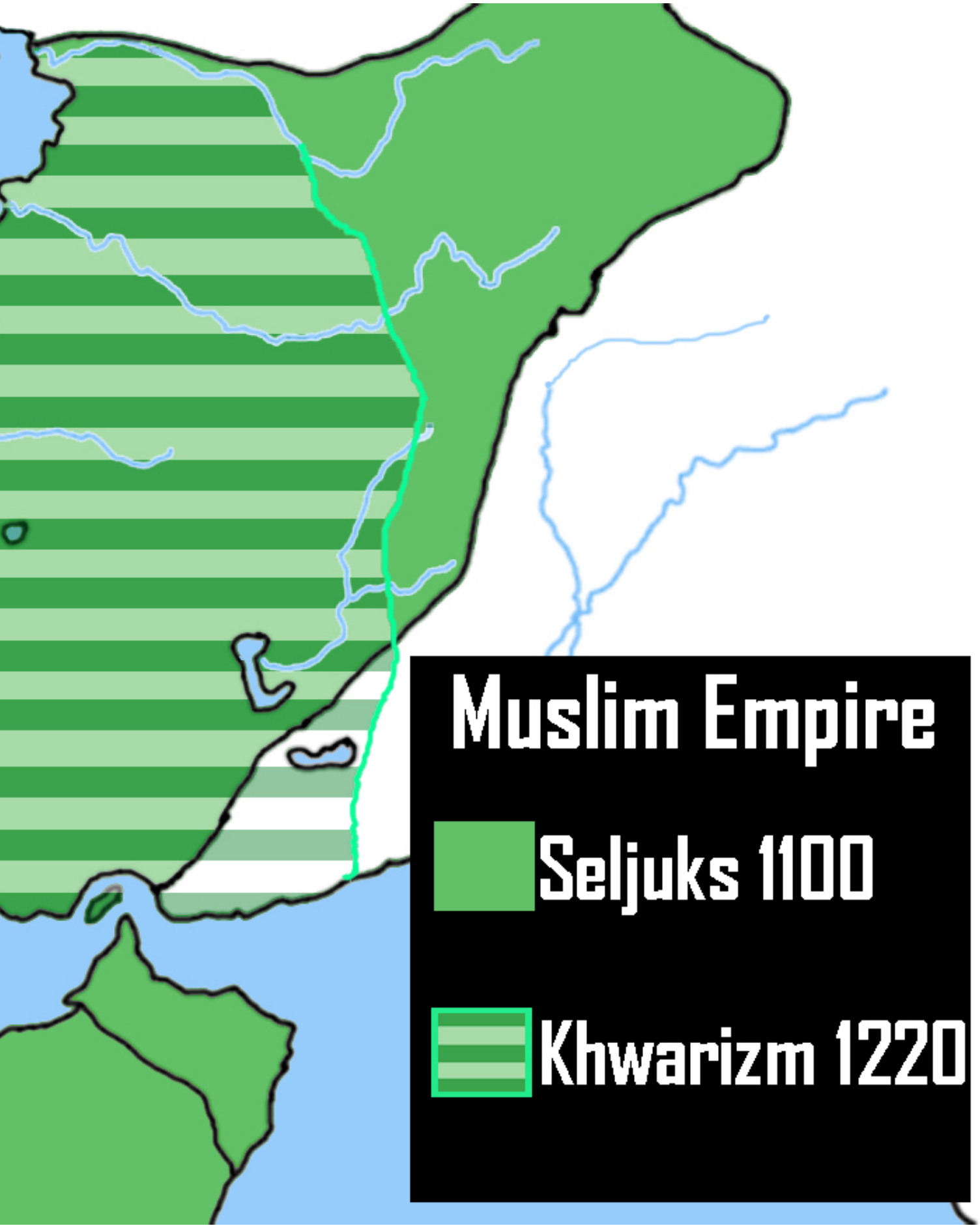
Muslim Empire
Seljuks 1100
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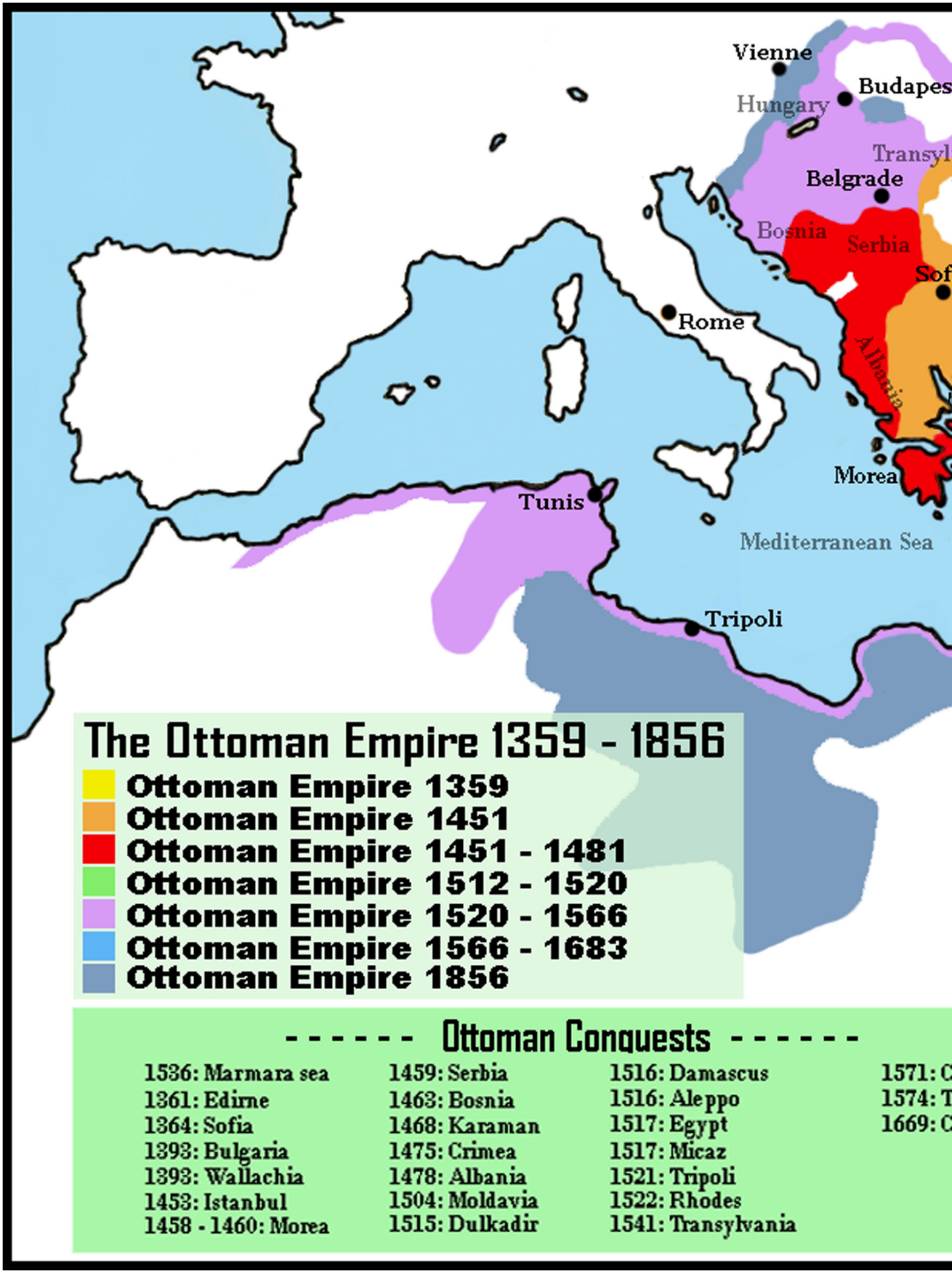
Vienne
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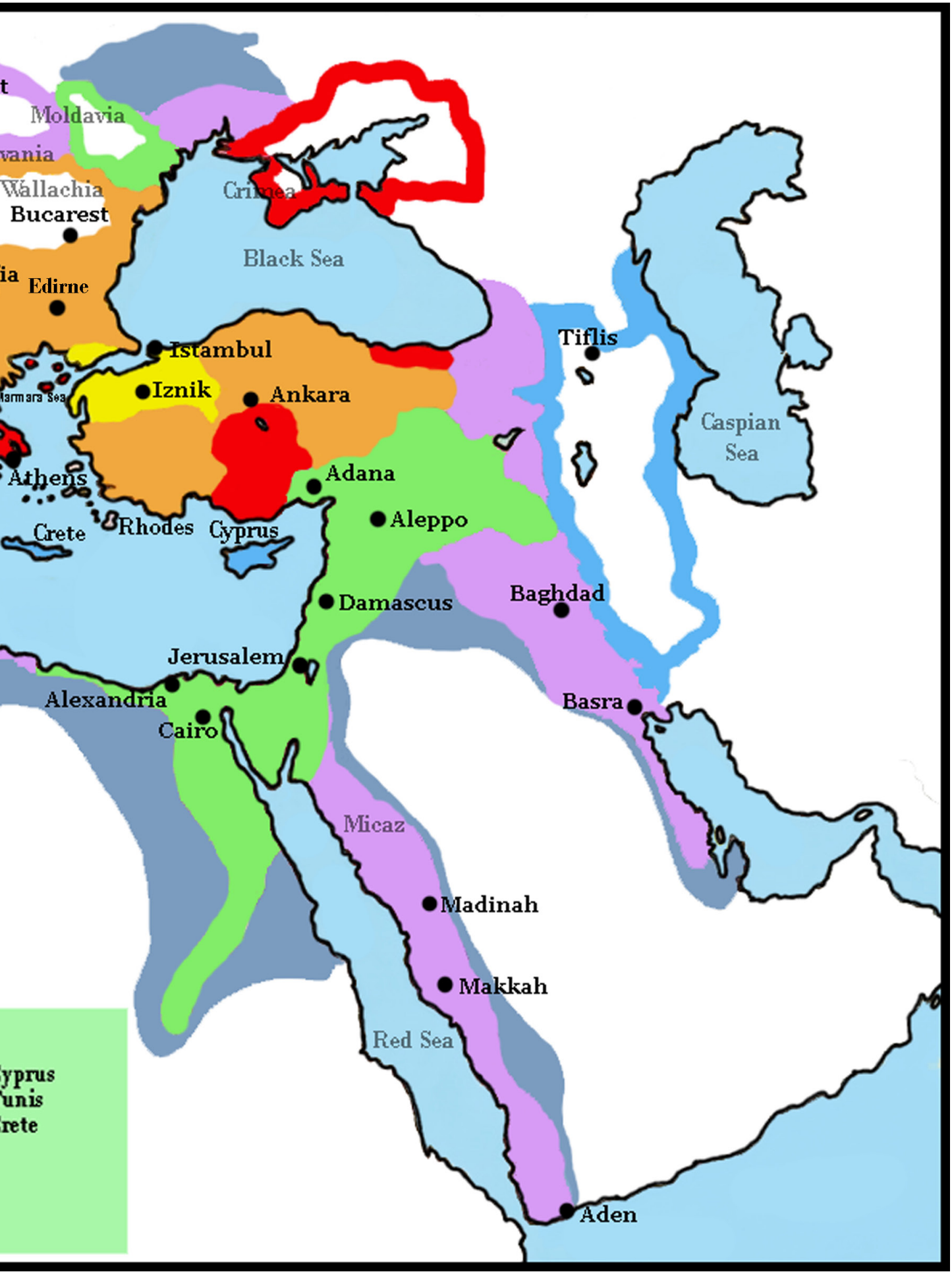
Moldavia
Wallachia
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Black Sea
Edirne
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Crusade 1396 - Phase I
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Serbia
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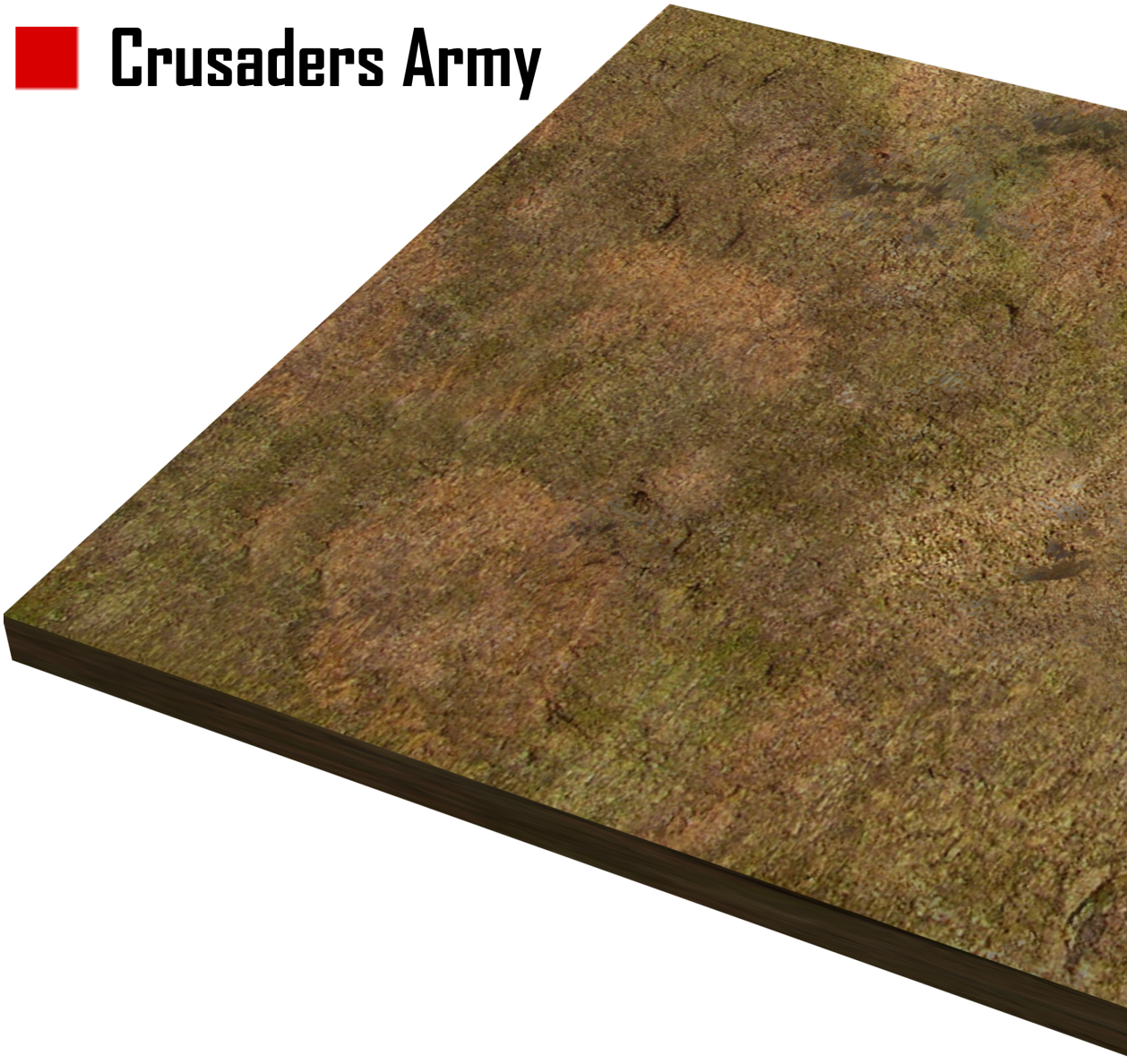
Tirgoviste
Orsova
Belgrade
Wallachia
Spalato
Bosnia
Vidin
Nicoloplis
Nish
Serbia
Varna
Black Sea
Sofia
Skopje
Edirne
Contantinople
Bursa
Izmir
Athens
Rhodes
Mediterranean Sea
Byzantine Territory
Ottoman Territory
Ottoman Vassals

The Battle of Nicopoli

The Battlefield

Crusaders Army



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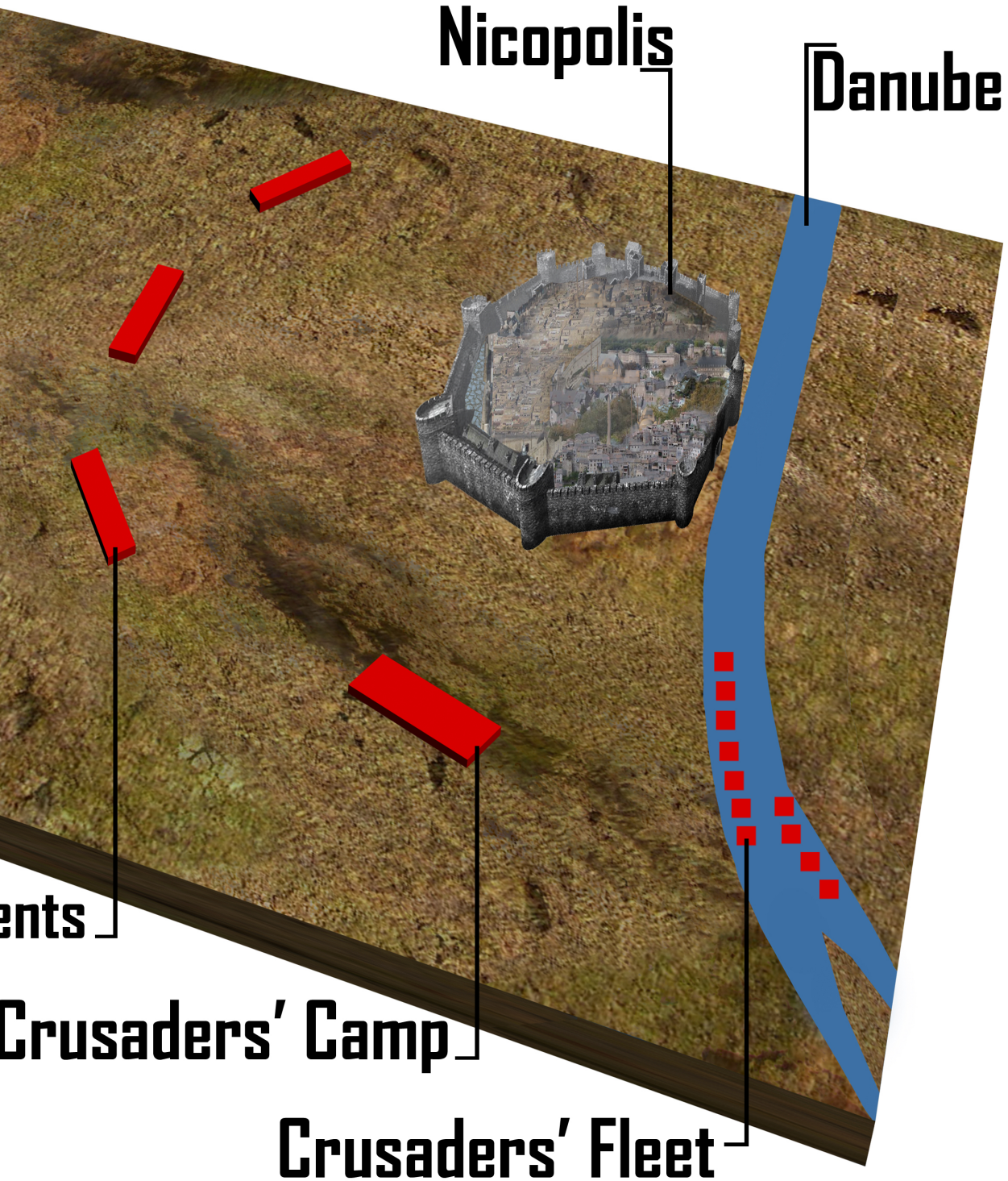
is - 1396

Nicopolis
Varna
Sofiya
Edirne
Constantinople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Crusaders' Camp
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Serbia
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Bayazid Main Army
Serbian Contingent
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Nicopolis
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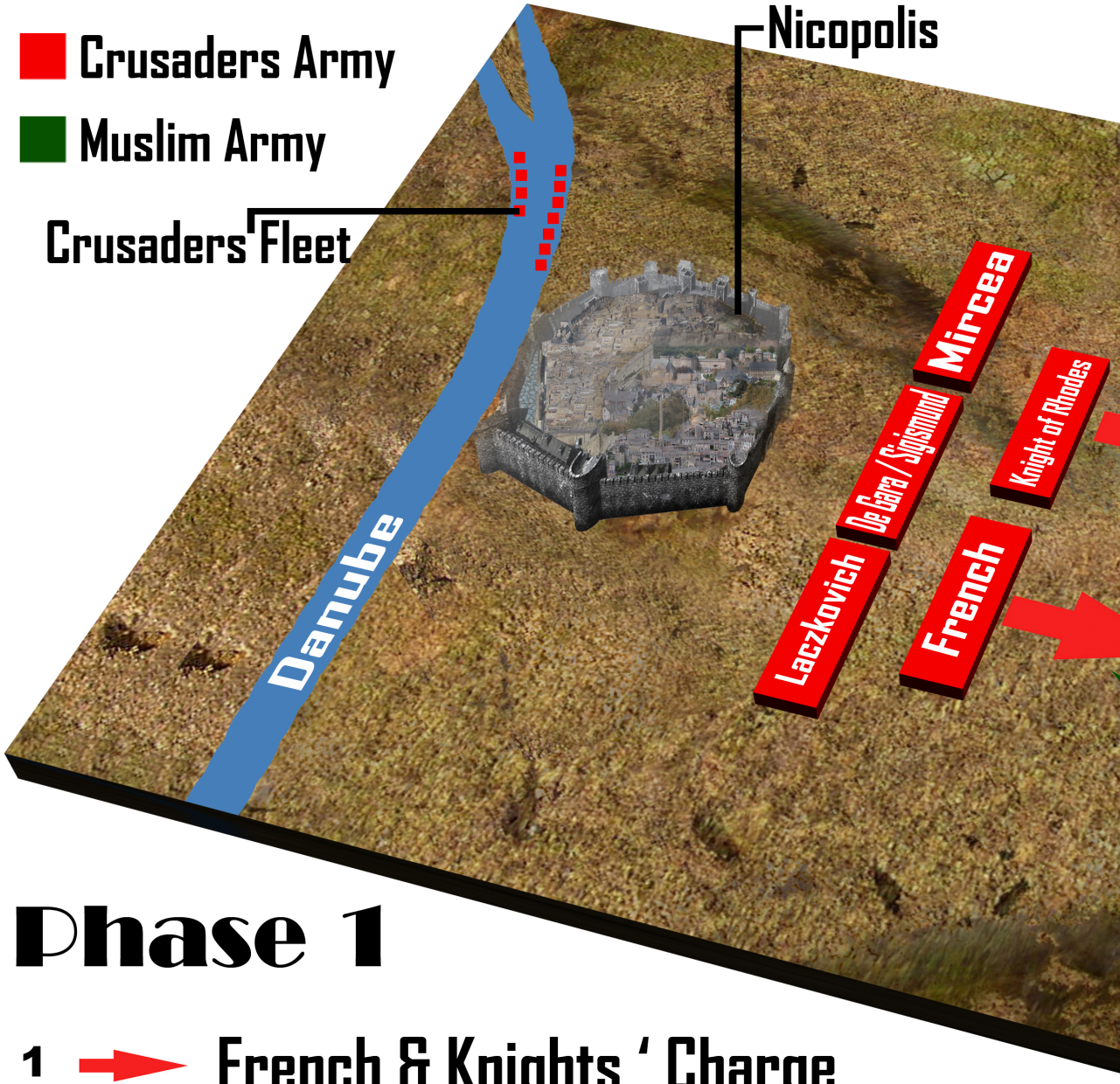
Tirnovo
Shipka
Pass
Plovdiv
Edirne
Constantinople
Territory

The Battle of Nicopolis

Crusaders Army

Muslim Army



Phase 1

1 French & Knights ' Charge

2 Strategic Retreat Behind the Archers

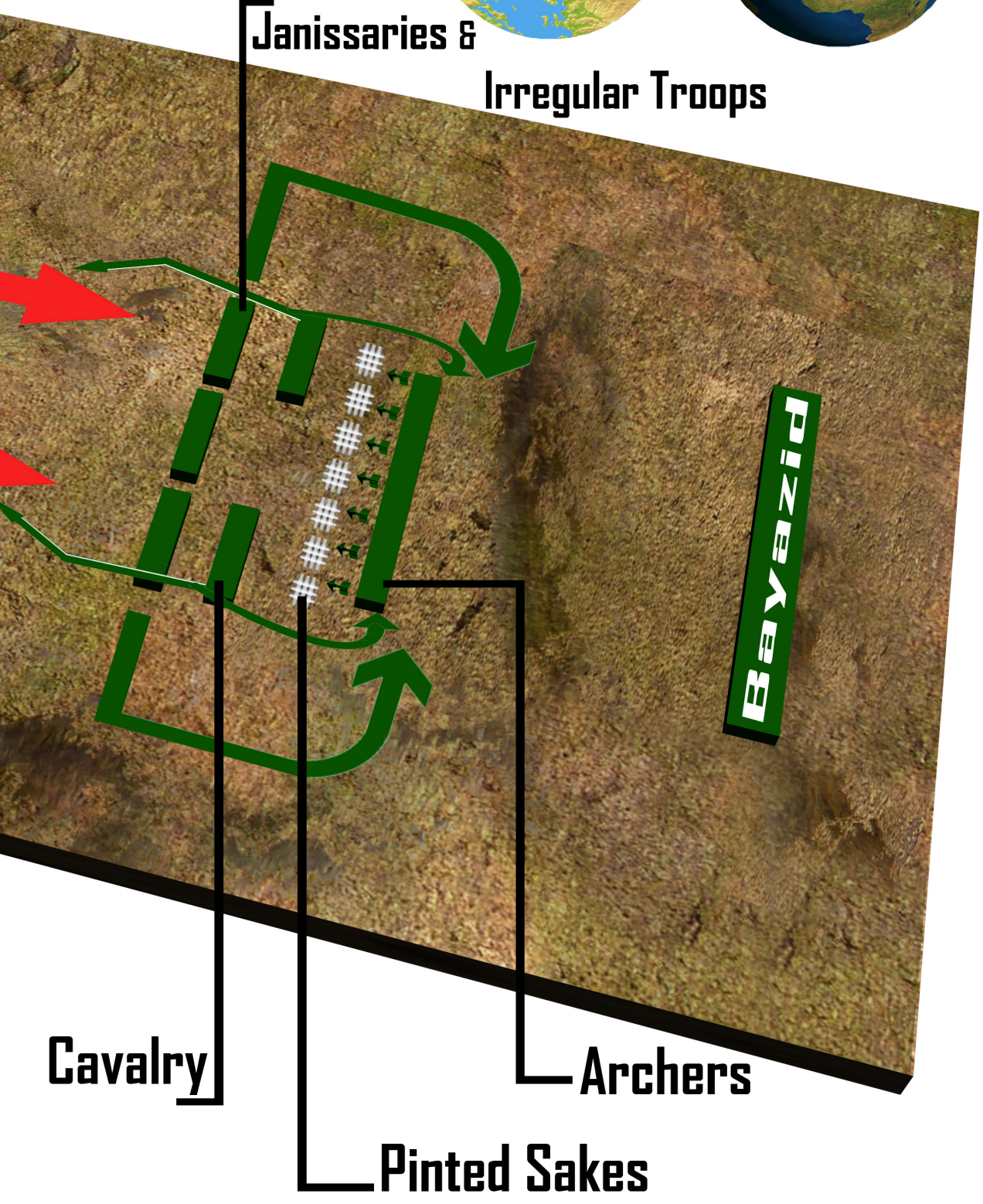
3 Harassment

4 Retreat

5 Rain of Arrows

- 1396

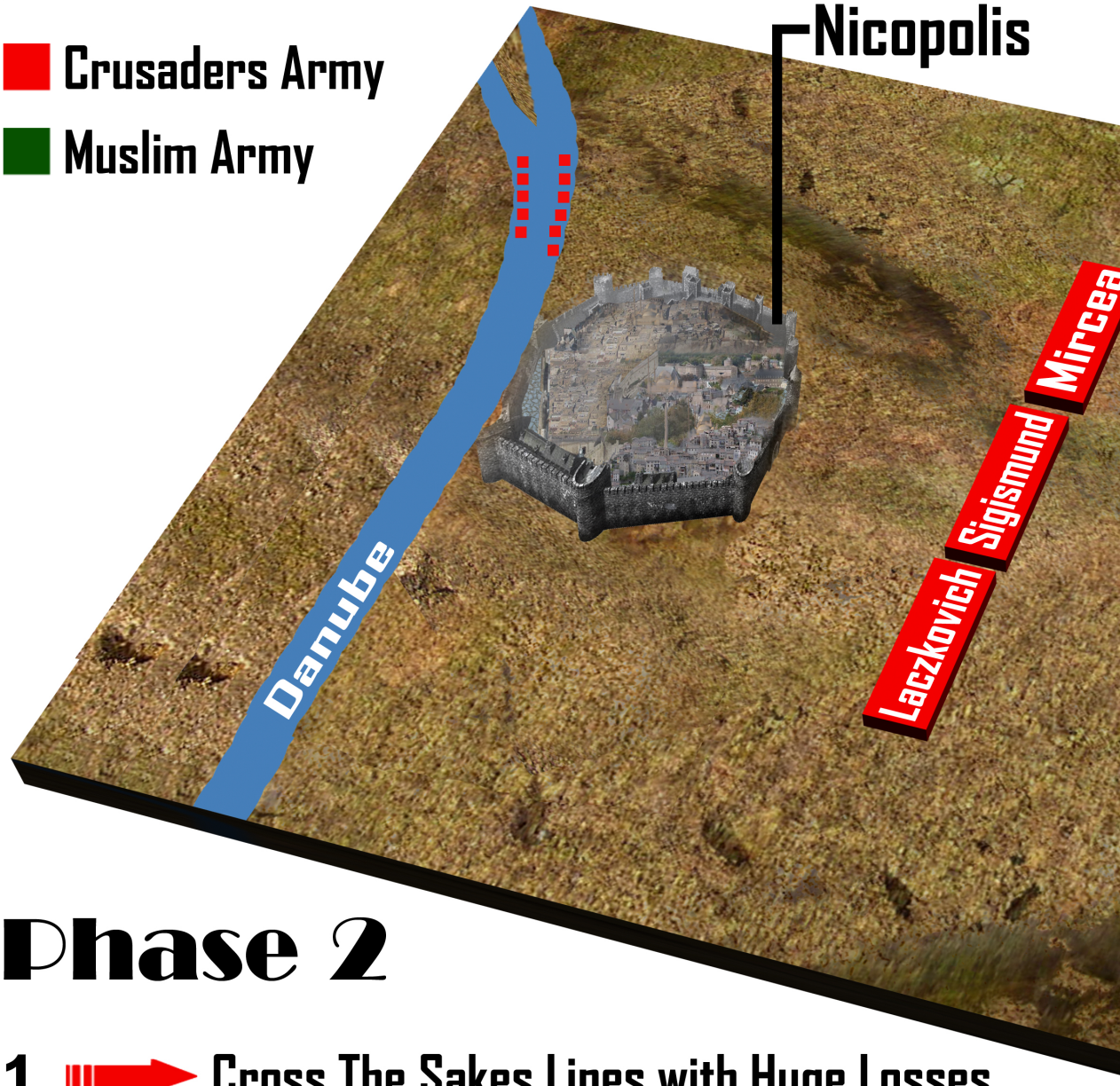
Nicopolis
Varna
Sofiya
Edirne
Constantinople


Janissaries &
Irregular Troops
Bayazid
Cavalry
Archers
Pinted Sakes

The Battle of Nicopolis

Crusaders Army

Muslim Army



Phase 2

1 Cross The Sakes Lines with Huge Losses

2 Harassment

3 Push Forward

4 Shattered Second Line Retreats

5 Pursuit

- 1396

Foot Soldiers

Hill

Knights

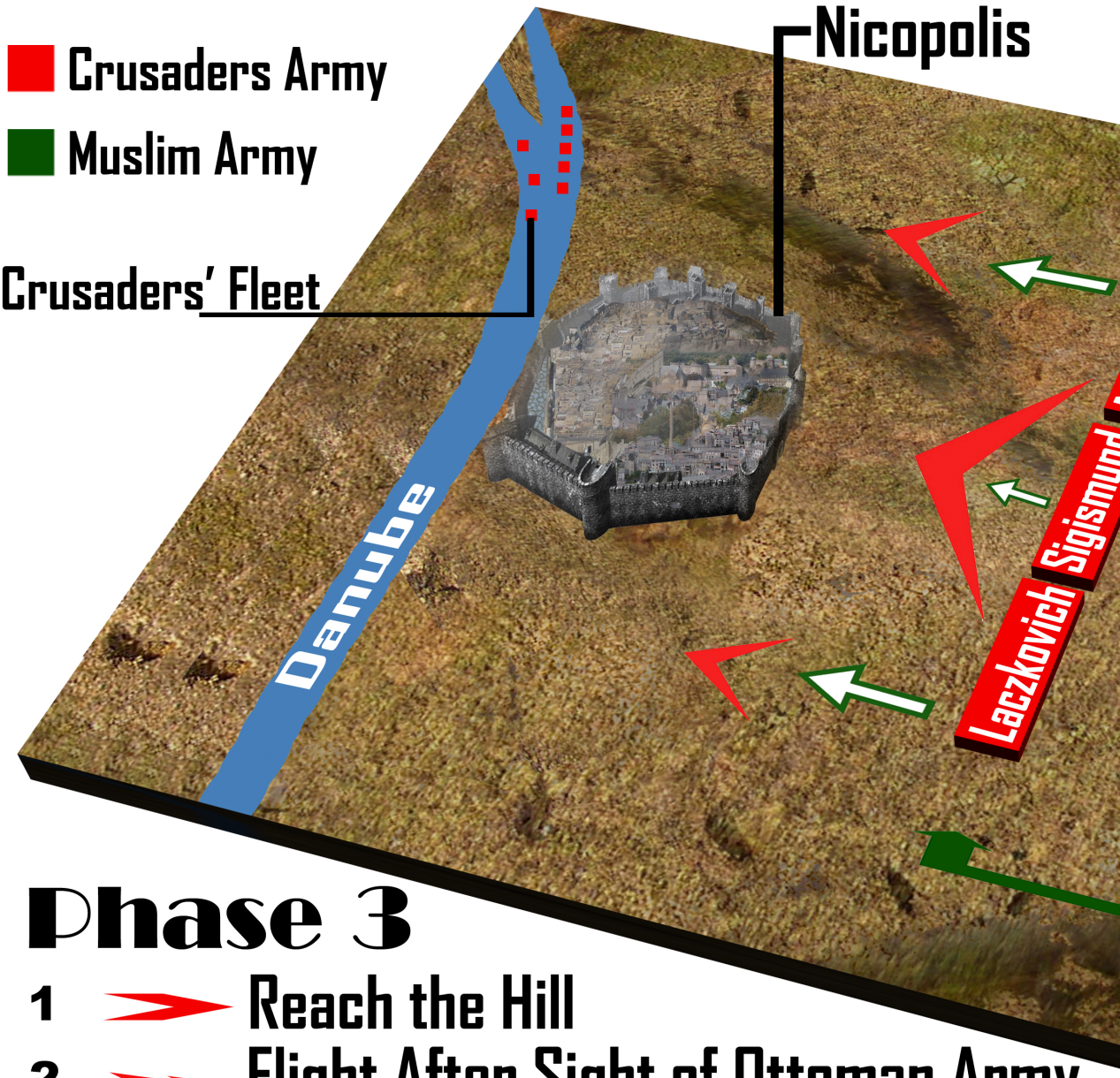
French

Bayazid

Cavalry

Main Ottoman Army

The Battle of Nicopolis



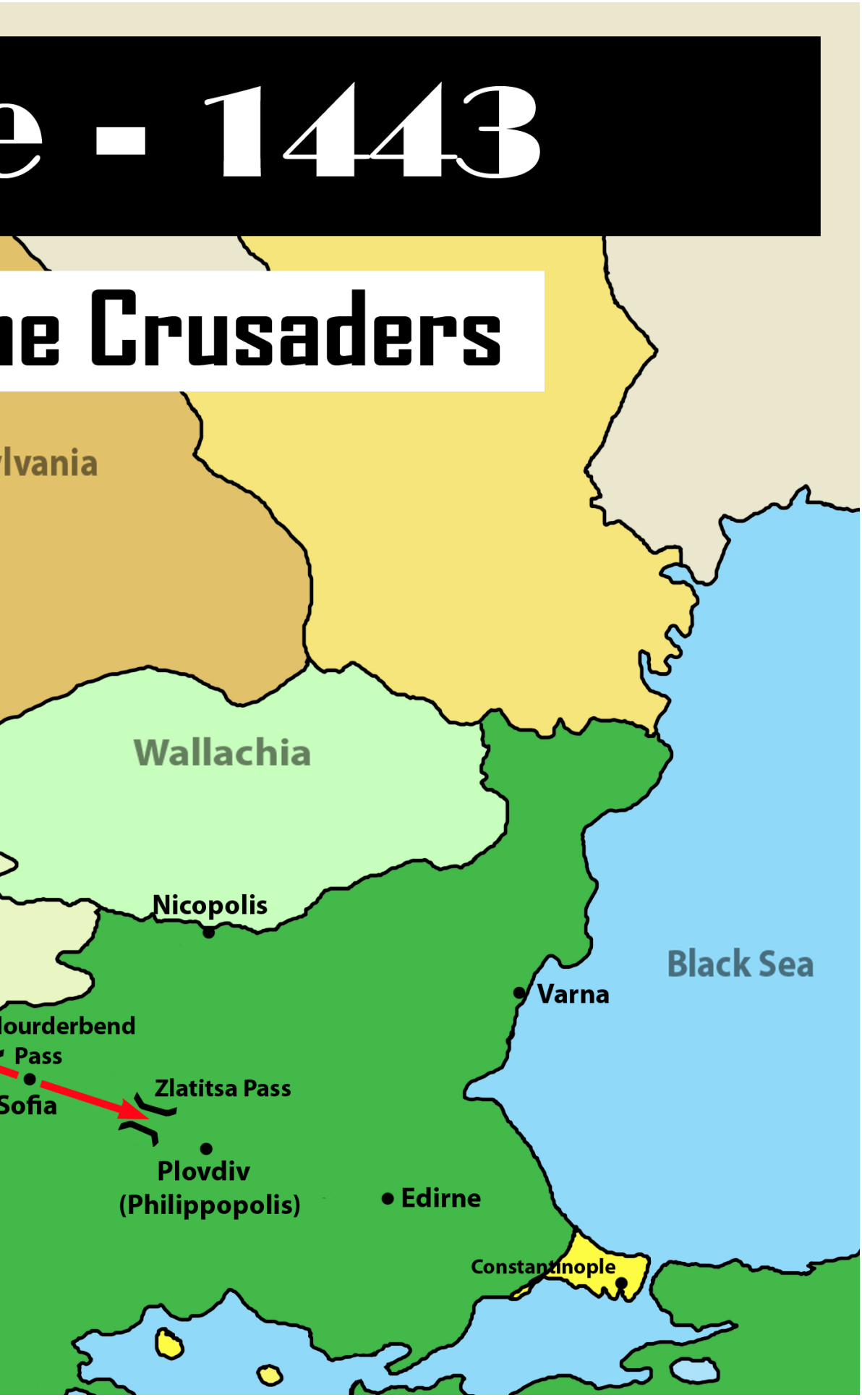
Phase 3

1. Reach the Hill
2. Flight After Sight of Ottoman Army
3. Surround & Totally Crush Vanguard
4. March Toward Main Crusaders Army
5. Attack Ennemy Wings
6. Flight
7. Rain of Arrows
8. Pursuit & Crush Remnant Army

- 1396

y & Charge

Crusade
Route of th
Transy
Belgrade
Serbia
Nish
Sou
Thessaloniki


e - 1443
ne Crusaders
lvania
Wallachia
Nicopolis
Black Sea
Varna
lourderbend
Pass
Sofia
Zlatitsa Pass
Plovdiv
(Philippopolis)
Edirne
Constantinople

Crusade
Route of th
Szeged
Temesvar
Belgrade
Vidin
Serbia
Oria
Sof
Byzantine Territory
Ottoman Territory
Ottoman Vassals

e - 1444
ne Crusaders
Wallachia
rsova
Nicopolis
hova
Novi Pazar
Petrez
Shumen
Varna
Tarmovo
Provadiya
ia
Black Sea
Plovdiv
Edirne
Constantinople
Gallipoli

Byzantine

Constantinople

Crusaders' Fleet

Sea of Marmara

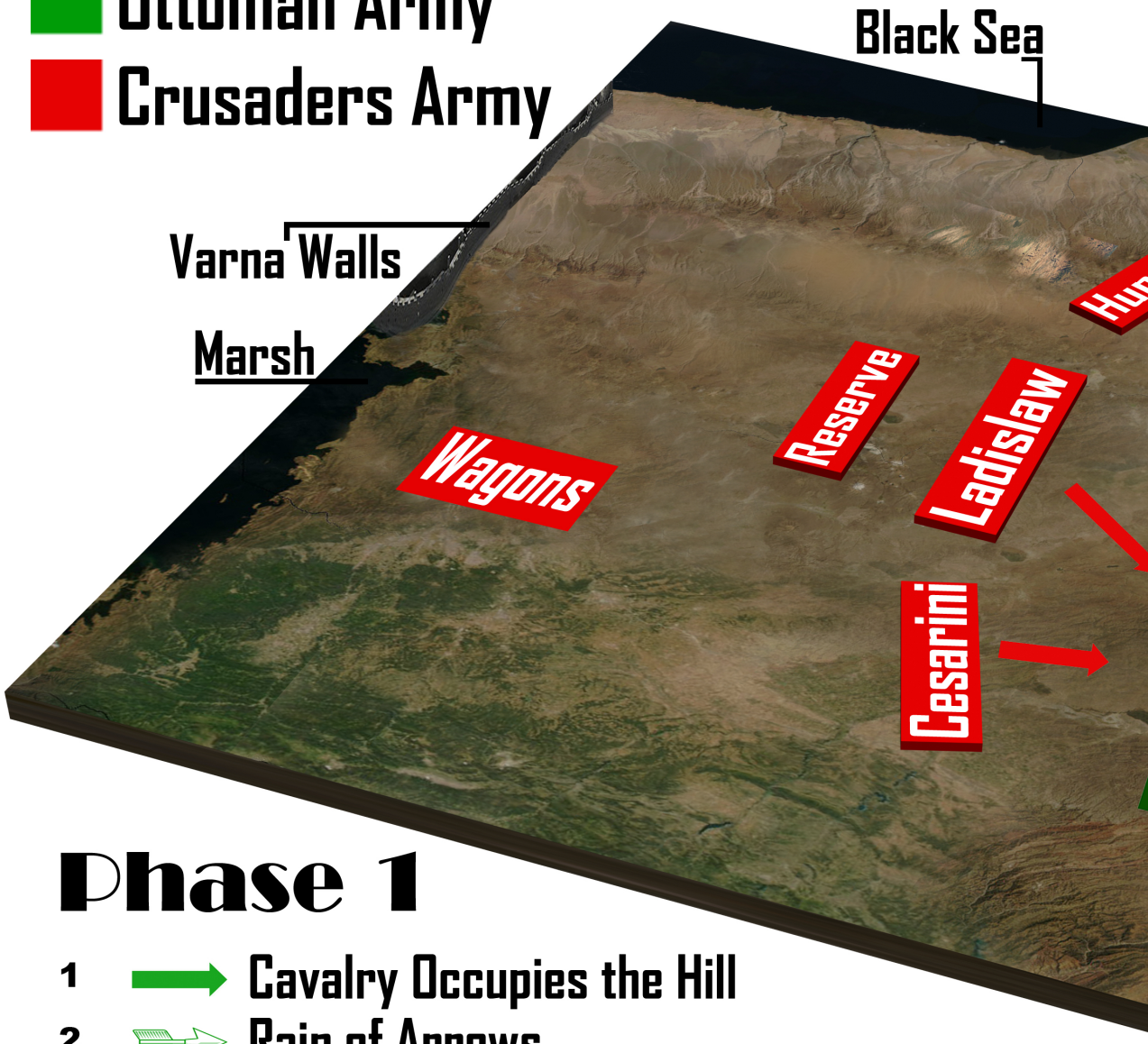
• Anadolu Hisar

Ottoman

The Battle of Varna -

Ottoman Army

Crusaders Army

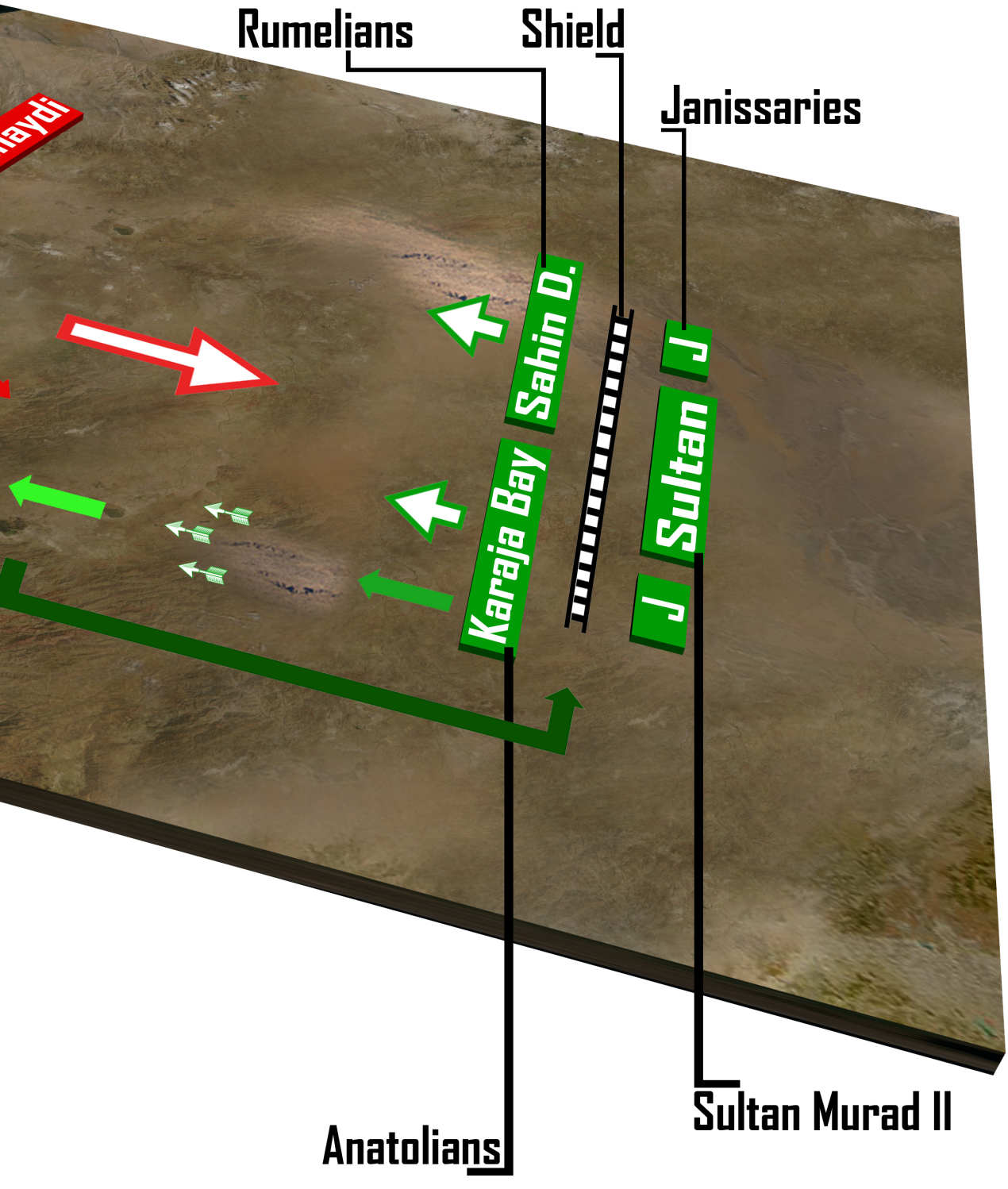


Phase 1

1. Cavalry Occupies the Hill
2. Rain of Arrows
3. Attack of the Cavalry
4. Counter Attack
5. Retreat of the Cavalry
6. Full Attack of Both Wings
7. Crusaders Full Counter Attack

1444

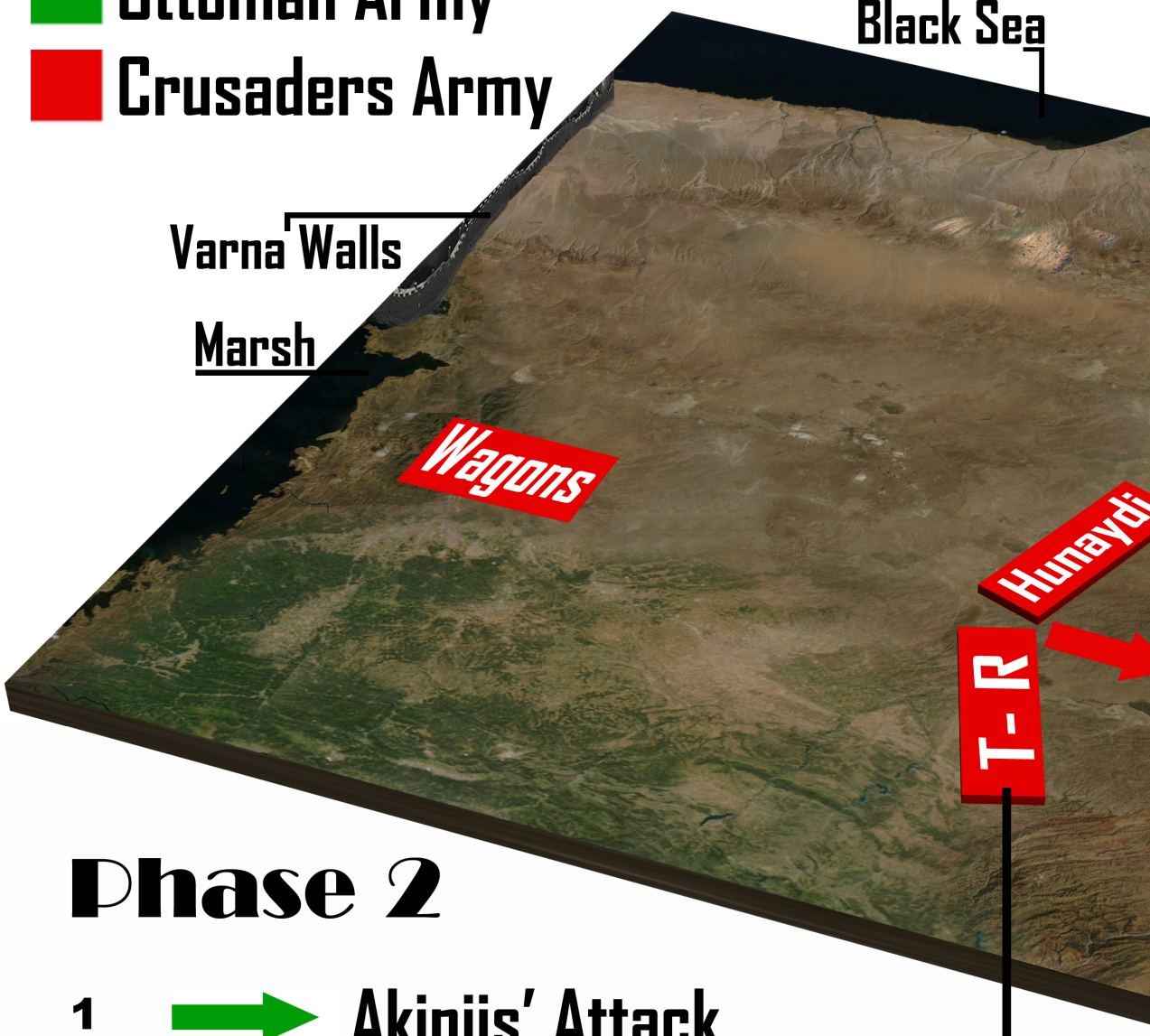
Varna
Edirne
Constantinople


Rumelians
Shield
Janissaries
Sahin D.
Karaja Bay
J
J Sultan
Anatolians
Sultan Murad II

The Battle of Varna -

Ottoman Army

Crusaders Army



Phase 2

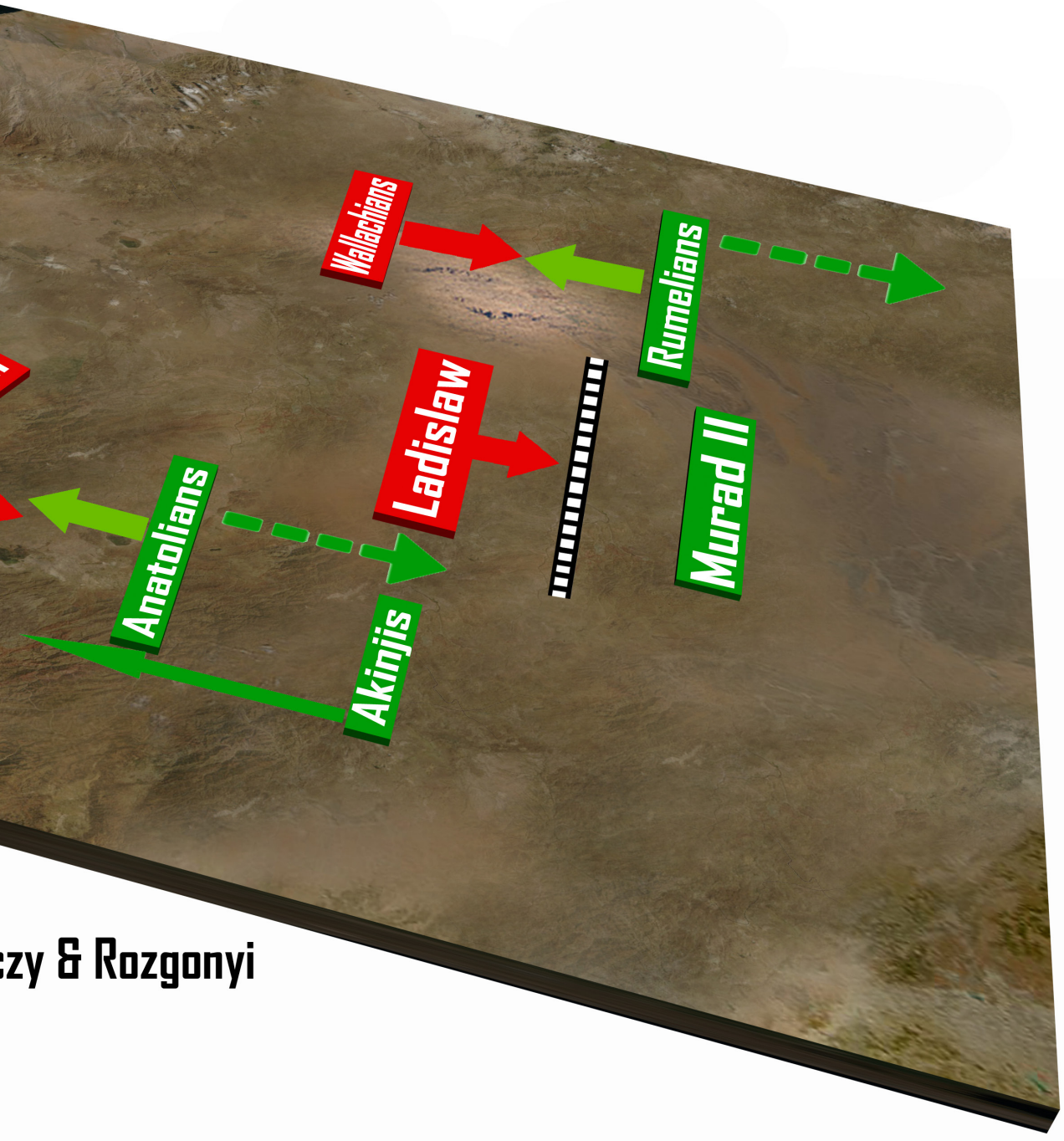
1 → Akinjis' Attack

2 → Anatolians' Charge

3 → Attack

4 ⇢ Retreat While Attacking

1444

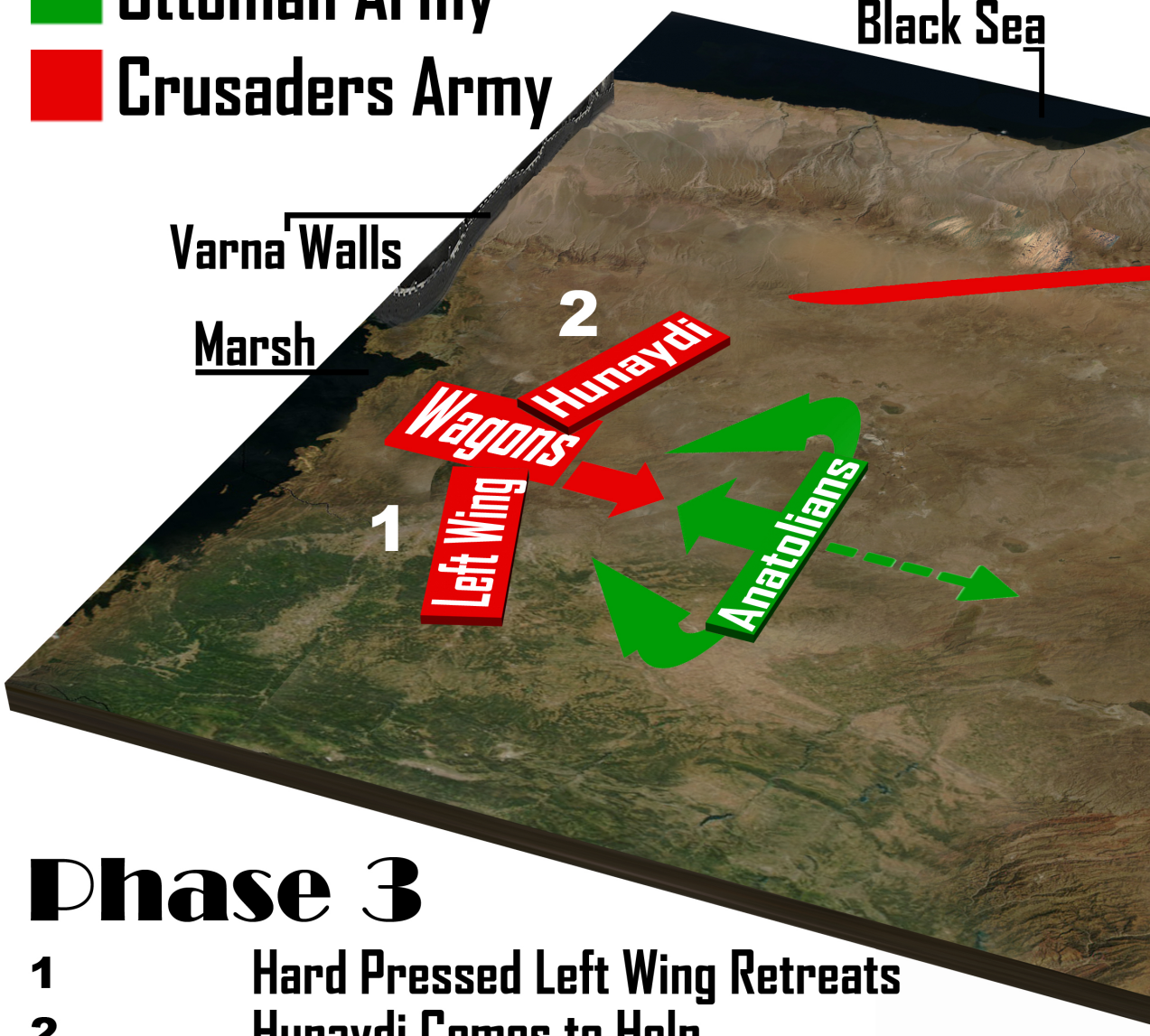


czy & Rozgonyi

The Battle of Varna -

Ottoman Army

Crusaders Army



Phase 3

1 Hard Pressed Left Wing Retreats

2 Hunaydi Comes to Help

3 Fierce Battle

4 Attack

5 Part of Anatolians Retreats

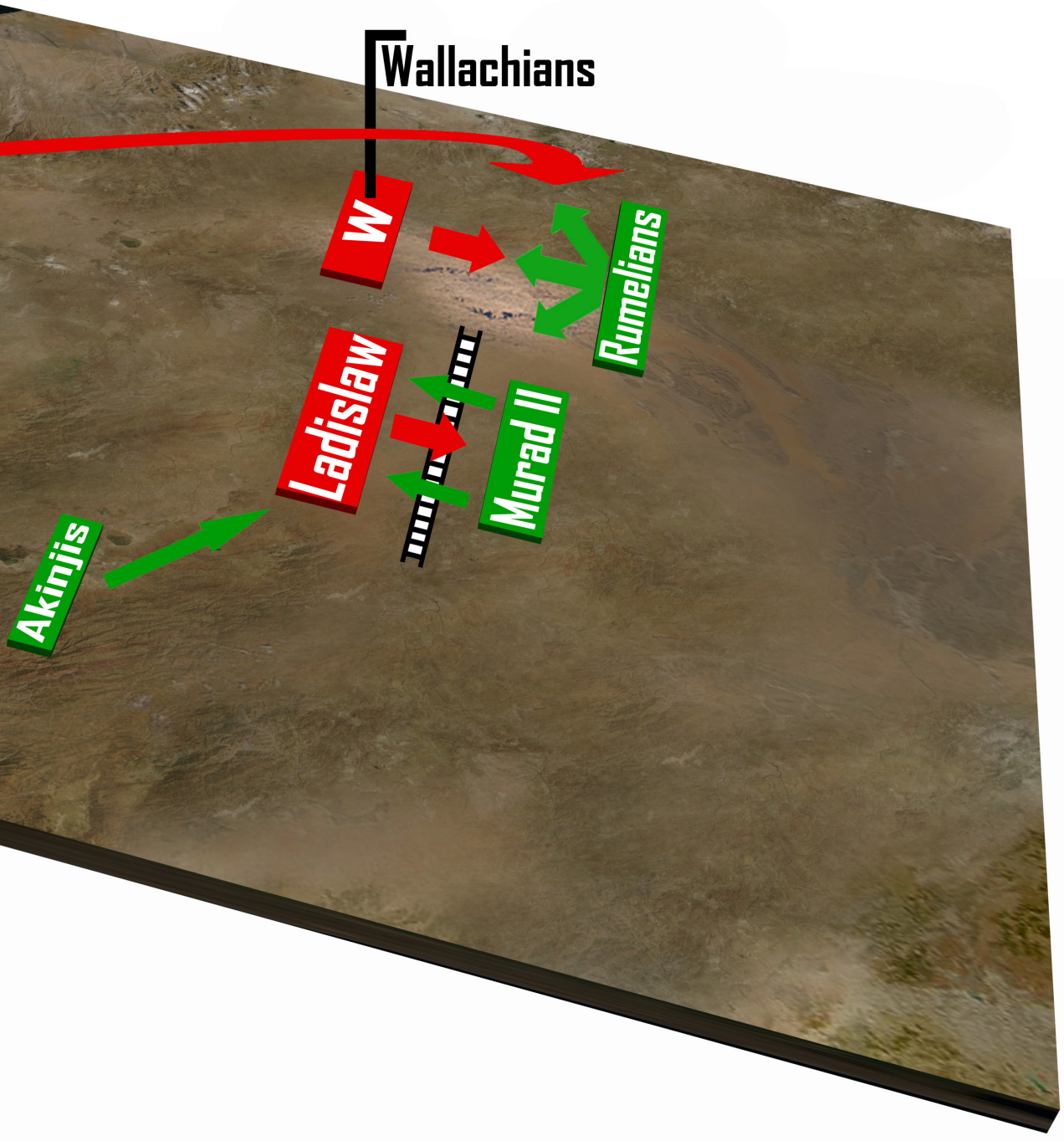
6 Karaja Killed After Heroic Charge

7 Hunaydi Attacks Rumelians

8 Rumelians Counter Attack

1444

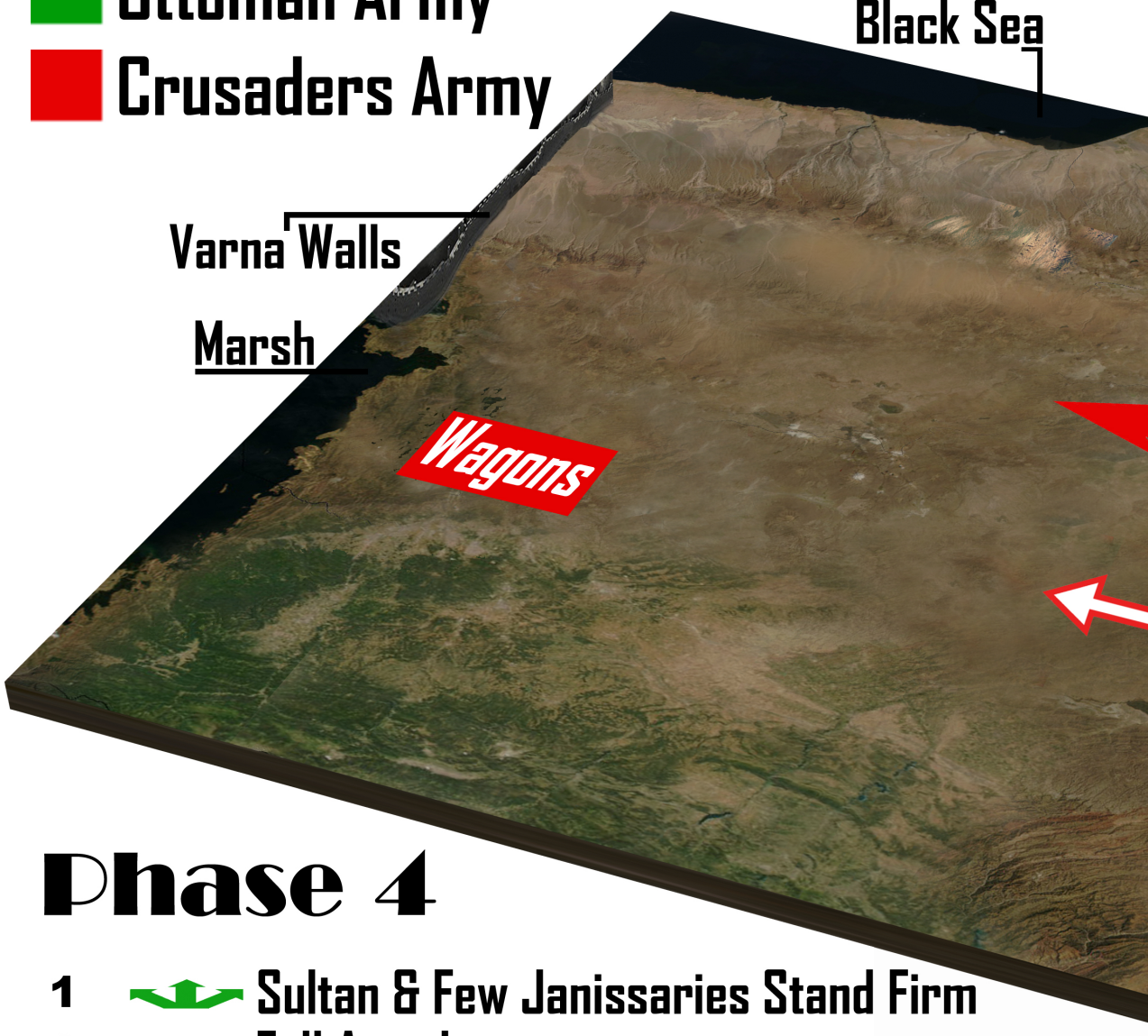
Varna
Edirne
Constantinople


Wallachians
W
Rumelians
Ladislaw
Murad II
Akinjis

The Battle of Varna -

Ottoman Army

Crusaders Army

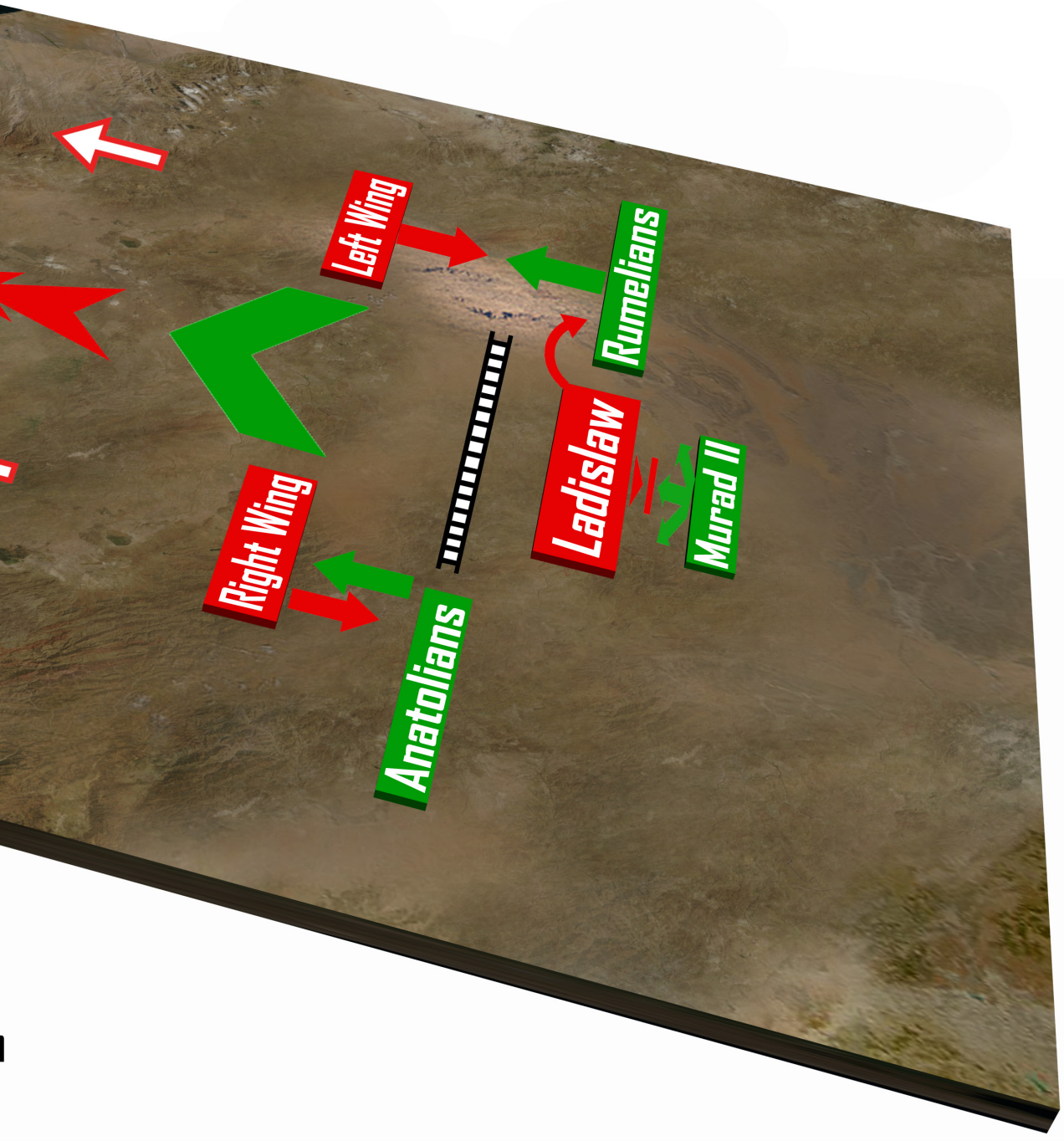


Phase 4

1. Sultan & Few Janissaries Stand Firm
2. Full Attack
3. All Corps Back to Fight
4. Hunaydi Attacks Right Wing
5. King Ladislaw Killed While Charging the Sultan
6. Hunaydi and Center Flee
7. Crusaders Flee
8. Final Charge & Crusaders Crushed

1444

Varna
Edirne
Constantinople


Left Wing
Rumelians
Ladislaw
Murad II
Right Wing
Anatolians

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